

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil**  
Kanyakumari District, Tamil Nadu.  
Accredited with A<sup>+</sup> by NAAC - IV cycle – CGPA 3.35

Affiliated to  
**Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli**



**Semester I & II**  
**POs, PSOs & COs**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY**



**2023-2026**

**(With effect from the academic year 2023-2024)**

## DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY



### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

POs	Upon completion of M.A./ M. Sc. /MSW Degree Programme, the graduates will be able to:	Mapping with Mission
PEO1	apply scientific and computational technology to solve socio ecological issues and pursue research.	M1, M2
PEO2	continue to learn and advance their career in industry both in private and public sectors	M4 & M5
PEO3	develop leadership, teamwork, and professional abilities to become a more cultured and civilized person and to tackle the challenges in serving the country.	M2, M5 & M6

### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POS)

<b>PO</b>	<b>Upon completion of M.Sc. Degree Programme, the graduates will be able to:</b>	<b>Mapping with PEOs</b>
PO1	apply their knowledge, analyze complex problems, think independently, formulate and perform quality research.	<b>PEO1 &amp; PEO2</b>
PO2	carry out internship programmes and research projects to develop scientific and innovative ideas through effective communication.	<b>PEO1, PEO 2 &amp; PEO3</b>
PO3	develop a multidisciplinary perspective and contribute to the knowledge capital of the globe.	<b>PEO 2</b>
PO4	develop innovative initiatives to sustain ecofriendly environment	<b>PEO1, PEO 2</b>
PO5	pursue active career, team work and using managerial skills guide people to the right destination in a smooth and efficient way.	<b>PEO 2</b>
PO6	employ appropriate analysis tools and ICT in a range of learning scenarios, demonstrating the capacity to find, assess, and apply relevant information sources.	<b>PEO1, PEO 2 &amp; PEO3</b>
PO7	learn independently for lifelong to execute professional, social and ethical responsibilities promoting sustainable development.	<b>PEO3</b>

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

<b>PSO</b>	<b>Upon completion of M.Sc. Programme, the graduates will be able to:</b>	<b>PO addressed</b>
PSO1	explain the various aspects of life sciences including Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, Biosystematics, Genetics, Evolution, Physiology, Developmental Biology, Exobiology, Immunology, Microbiology, Endocrinology, Bioinformatics, Biotechnology and Nanobiology.	PO1, PO2
PSO2	carryout experimental techniques, analyze statistically, draw conclusions, write report, present effectively and publish in indexed journals effectively	PO2, PO4, PO5, PO6
PSO 3	develop personal and key transferable skills and entrepreneurial skills through industrial / field visits and internships.	PO2, PO3
PSO 4	independently assemble facts, summarize and draw conclusions from scientific text and develop competence in the design and execution of research.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO6
PSO 5	discriminate societal and environmental problems, adopt relevant technology, synthesis solution and claim for IPR	PO4, PO5, PO7

### Mapping of PO'S and PSO's

<b>POs</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO 2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	M	S	M	S	M
<b>PO2</b>	M	S	S	S	S
<b>PO3</b>	S	M	M	S	S
<b>PO4</b>	S	S	S	S	S
<b>PO5</b>	M	S	S	S	S
<b>PO6</b>	S	S	M	S	S
<b>PO7</b>	S	S	S	S	S

**\*S - Strong; M - Medium; L - Low**

**Course Outcomes**

**SEMESTER I**

**CORE COURSE I: STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF INVERTEBRATES**

**Course Code : ZP231CC1**

<b>On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	remember the general concepts and major groups in animal classification, origin, structure, functions and distribution of life in all its forms.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	understand the evolutionary process. All are linked in a sequence of life pattern	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	apply this for pre-professional work in agriculture and conservation of life forms.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	analyze what lies beyond our present knowledge of life process.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	evaluate and to create the perfect phylogenetic relationship in classification.	<b>K5</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply; **K4** - Analyze; **K5** - Evaluate; **K6** – Create

**SEMESTER – I**

**CORE COURSE II: COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES**

**Course Code : ZP231CC2**

<b>On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	remember the general concepts and major groups in animal classification, origin, structure, functions, and distribution of life in all its forms.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	understand the evolutionary process. All are linked in a sequence of life patterns.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	apply this for pre-professional work in agriculture and conservation of life forms.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	analyze what lies beyond our present knowledge of life process.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	evaluate and to create the perfect phylogenetic relationship in classification.	<b>K5</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply; **K4** - Analyze; **K5** - Evaluate; **K6** – Create

**SEMESTER I**

**CORE LAB COURSE I: LAB COURSE IN INVERTEBRATES & VERTEBRATES**

**Course Code : ZP231CP1**

<b>On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	understand the structure and functions of various systems in animals	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	learn the adaptive features of different groups of animals	<b>K2</b>

<b>CO3</b>	learn the mounting techniques	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	acquire strong knowledge on the animal skeletal system	<b>K4</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply; **K4** - Analyze; **K5** - Evaluate; **K6** – Create

**SEMESTER I**  
**ELECTIVE COURSE - I**  
**(a) MOLECULES AND THEIR INTERACTION RELEVANT TO BIOLOGY**  
**Course Code : ZP231EC1**

<b>On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	learn the structure, properties, metabolism, and bioenergetics of biomolecules	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	acquire knowledge on various classes and major types of enzymes, classification, their mechanism of action and regulation	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	understand the fundamentals of biophysical chemistry and biochemistry, importance, and applications of methods in conforming the structure of biopolymers	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	comprehend the structural organization of and proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids and lipids	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	familiarize the use of methods for the identification, characterization, and conformation of biopolymer structures	<b>K5</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply; **K4** - Analyze; **K5** - Evaluate

**SEMESTER I**  
**ELECTIVE COURSE - I (b) FORENSIC BIOLOGY**  
**Course Code : ZP231EC2**

<b>On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	recall the fundamentals of forensic biology, psychology, and criminal profiling.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	outline the use of scientific evidence in a legal context using basic facts, fundamental principles, and functions of forensic science.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	apply the knowledge gained on forensic, dermatoglyphic, serological and odonatological techniques to render forensic service during real-time crime scenes.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	analyze fingerprints, personal identification evidence, bite marks and pug marks.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	evaluate information to find strategies to resolve problems in forensic biology.	<b>K5</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply; **K4** - Analyze; **K5** - Evaluate

**SEMESTER: I**

**ELECTIVE COURSE - I  
(b) WILDLIFE CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT**

**Course Code : ZP231EC3**

<b>On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	develop the ability to use the fundamental principles of wildlife ecology to solve local, regional and national conservation and management issues	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	develop the ability to work collaboratively on team-based projects	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	demonstrate proficiency in the writing, speaking, and critical thinking skills needed to become a wildlife technician	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	gain an appreciation for the modern scope of scientific inquiry in the field of wildlife conservation management	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	develop an ability to analyze, present and interpret wildlife conservation management information.	<b>K5</b>

**SEMESTER I**

**ELECTIVE COURSE – II a) BIostatistics**

**Course Code : ZP231EC4**

<b>COs</b>	<b>Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:</b>	<b>CL</b>
<b>CO1</b>	recall different biological data, methods of collection and analysis of data.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	comprehend the design and application of biostatistics relevant to experimental and population studies.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	acquire skills to perform various statistical analyses using modern statistical techniques and software.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	analyze the data and interpret the results manually or by using software	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	evaluate on the merits and limitation of practical problems in biological/ health management study as well as to propose and implement appropriate statistical design/ methods of analysis.	<b>K5</b>

**K1- Remember; K2- Understand; K3- Apply; K4-Analyze; K5-Evaluate**

**SEMESTER I**  
**ELECTIVE COURSE - II (b) APPLIED ZOOLOGY**  
**Course Code : ZP231EC5**

<b>Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:</b>		
CO - 1	apply the knowledge of animal husbandry in economic development.	<b>K1</b>
CO - 2	identify the kinds of bees and the methods of bee keeping.	<b>K2</b>
CO - 3	rear silkworms, harvest and market the cocoons.	<b>K3</b>
CO - 4	apply skills and experience about the management of poultry and Dairy farming.	<b>K4</b>
CO - 5	culture of economically important finfish and shell fishes.	<b>K5</b>

**SEMESTER I**  
**ELECTIVE COURSE - II(c) PEST MANAGEMENT**  
**Course Code : ZP231EC6**

<b>CO</b>	<b>Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:</b>	
CO - 1	outline the pest groups affecting different agricultural crops and control measures.	<b>K1</b>
CO - 2	select correct IPM in cropping systems with traditional and alternative control measures.	<b>K2</b>
CO - 3	analyze the impact of pesticides on environment and adopt better agricultural practices.	<b>K3</b>
CO - 4	evaluate the control measures adopted for pests of household and stored products.	<b>K4</b>

**SEMESTER I**  
**ELECTIVE LAB COURSE I**  
**MOLECULES AND THEIR INTERACTION RELEVANT TO BIOLOGY & BIostatISTICS**  
**Course Code : ZP231EP1**

<b>COs</b>	<b>Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:</b>	<b>KL</b>
<b>CO1</b>	learn and study of chemical and physical structure of biological macromolecules.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	analyze the biomolecules and physicochemical parameters in samples	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	analyze and interpret the collected data using statistical methods	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	design biological experiments and evaluate the samples applying appropriate statistical methods.	<b>K4</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 - Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate; K6 – Create**



**SEMESTER I**  
**SPECIFIC VALUE ADDED COURSE**

**BASICS OF EXCEL**

**Course Code : ZP231V01**

<b>COs</b>	<b>On completion of this course, students will be able to</b>	<b>KL</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	recall the components of Excel's interface and basic cell formatting.	K1
<b>CO 2</b>	summarize the significance of relative, absolute, and mixed cell references in formulae.	K2
<b>CO 3</b>	apply data entry techniques and utilize basic calculations and formulas.	K3
<b>CO 4</b>	analyze different chart types to determine their suitability for presenting specific types of data.	K3
<b>CO 5</b>	evaluate the effectiveness of using functions and charts to ensure clarity and effective visualization.	K5
<b>CO 6</b>	design and create various types of charts (bar, column, pie) based on specific data sets.	K6

**SEMESTER – I**

**LIFE SKILL TRAINING – I ETHICS**

**Course Code : PG23LST1**

<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>On completion of this course the student will be able to</b>	
<b>CO1</b>	understand deeper insight of the meaning of their existence.	K1
<b>CO2</b>	recognize the philosophy of life and individual qualities	K2
<b>CO3</b>	acquire the skills required for a successful personal and professional life.	K3
<b>CO4</b>	develop as socially responsible citizens.	K4
<b>CO5</b>	create a peaceful, communal community and embrace unity.	<b>K3</b>